

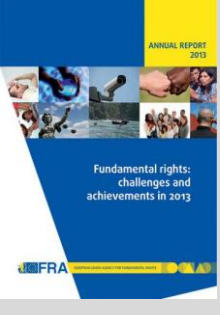
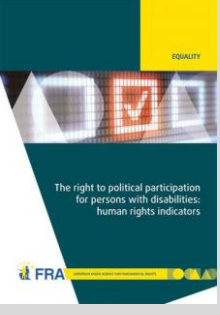


FRA publications 2007-2014

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
2014		
	<p>Being trans in the EU – Comparative analysis of the EU LGBT survey data December 2014</p> <p>Trans persons, or those whose gender identity and/or gender expression differs from the sex assigned to them at birth, face frequent discrimination, harassment and violence across the EU today. The evidence collected and analysed from this survey should serve politicians and policy makers as they strive to craft legislation, policies and strategies that better safeguard the fundamental rights of trans persons.</p>	en
	<p>Toolkit Making rights real – A guide for local and regional authorities December 2014</p> <p>The booklet aims to provide local and regional officials with a framework for understanding more about fundamental rights and applying them when making decisions and completing their regular tasks and activities.</p>	en
	<p>Fundamental Rights Conference 2014 "Fundamental rights and migration to the EU": Conference conclusions December 2014</p> <p>On 10-11 November, the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, together with the Italian Presidency of the Council of the EU, held its annual Fundamental Rights Conference, which was this year dedicated to the topic of fundamental rights and migration to the EU. The Conclusions contain suggestions and concerns voiced by participants at the conference, from plenary speakers and panellists through to members of the thematic working groups.</p>	en – fr – de
	<p>Fundamental rights at airports: border checks at five international airports in the European Union November 2014</p> <p>The report examines the procedures for and conduct of checks that border guards carry out on third-country national passengers entering EU territory at five international airports. Practical border management tasks raise questions about the application of fundamental rights such as the right to human dignity, non-discrimination, the prohibition of trafficking in human beings, the right to asylum, the rights of the child, the right to an effective remedy and the right to the protection of personal data.</p>	en

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Fundamental rights at land borders: findings from selected European Union border crossing points</p> <p>November 2014</p> <p>Together with two FRA sister reports on the EU's air and southern sea borders, this report's findings serve to inform EU and Member State practitioners and policy makers of fundamental rights challenges that can emerge at land borders. Increased awareness should also help to create a shared understanding among border guards of what fundamental obligations mean for their daily work, ultimately enhancing fundamental rights compliance at the EU's external borders.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Roma survey – Data in focus: Discrimination against and living conditions of Roma women in 11 EU Member States</p> <p>October 2014</p> <p>Equality is one of the five values on which the EU is founded; yet women here face inequalities in many respects. Extreme poverty, exclusion and discrimination burden Roma women even further. Improving Roma women's educational attainment, enhancing their access and employment prospects, ensuring access to health facilities and tackling discrimination are a key test of the EU's ability to create a more inclusive environment for all extremely marginalised groups.</p>	<p>en (fr – de)</p>
	<p>Roma survey – Data in focus: Education: the situation of Roma in 11 EU Member States</p> <p>October 2014</p> <p>This report examines the results of FRA's 2011 Roma survey on education, which show that considerable gaps between Roma and non-Roma children persist at all educational levels. Unequal access to education can lead to unequal access to employment, housing and health and ultimately reduce Roma's chances to enjoy their fundamental rights. Improving the educational situation of Roma is a litmus test of the EU's ability to achieve progress in the inclusion of all extremely marginalised groups.</p>	<p>en (fr – de)</p>
	<p>Roma survey – Data in focus: Poverty and employment: the situation of Roma in 11 EU Member States</p> <p>October 2014</p> <p>This report presents the results of FRA's 2011 Roma survey on poverty and employment, which show, for example, that although most Roma are actively seeking a job, only about a third of those surveyed has paid work, which is often precarious and informal. It reveals multiple challenges: very low employment rates were observed, in particular for young Roma. Concerted efforts are needed to break through the cycle of disadvantage.</p>	<p>en (fr – de)</p>
	<p>Addressing forced marriage in the EU: legal provisions and promising practices Working & discussion paper</p> <p>October 2014</p> <p>Primarily using data and information collected from five EU Member States, this paper briefly describes the phenomenon of forced marriage and selected legislative measures taken to address it. It lists promising practices for the prevention of forced marriage and for supporting victims. The paper covers only one among many forms of violence against women analysed by FRA in its <i>Violence against women: an EU-wide survey. Main results report</i>.</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>EU LGBT survey – European Union lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender survey – Main results</p> <p>October 2014</p> <p>FRA launched in 2012 its EU online survey of LGBT persons' experiences of discrimination, violence and harassment. By analysing the survey results, this report will assist the EU institutions and Member States in identifying the fundamental rights challenges facing LGBT people living in the EU and Croatia and support the development of effective and targeted European and national legal and policy responses to address the needs of LGBT persons and ensure the protection of their fundamental rights.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Fundamental rights at airports: border checks at five international airports in the European Union</p> <p>Summary</p> <p>October 2014</p> <p>This summary, and the related full report, look at how fundamental rights obligations translate into practical border management tasks. The report points out challenges as well as promising practices of integrating fundamental rights compliance into operational tasks that do not compromise but instead enhance the effectiveness of border checks.</p>	<p>en – fr (de – it– nl)</p>
	<p>Antisemitism Summary overview of the situation in the European Union 2003–2013</p> <p>October 2014</p> <p>The update relates to manifestations of antisemitism as they are recorded by official and unofficial sources in the 28 EU Member States. Antisemitism can be expressed in the form of verbal and physical attacks, threats, harassment, property damage, graffiti or other forms of text, including hate speech on the internet.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Highlights 2013 Fundamental rights: key legal and policy developments in 2013</p> <p>July 2014</p> <p>This year's summary of the FRA Annual report – Highlights 2013 – puts the spotlight on key legal and policy developments in the field of fundamental rights in 2013.</p>	<p>en – fr (de)</p>
	<p>Handbook Guardianship for children deprived of parental care</p> <p>June 2014</p> <p>This handbook aims to strengthen the protection of children, specifically addressing the particular needs of child victims of trafficking. It is designed to help standardise guardianship practice, and provides guidance and recommendations to EU Member States on strengthening their guardianship systems, aiming to improve conditions for children under guardianship and promote respect for their fundamental rights.</p>	<p>en</p>


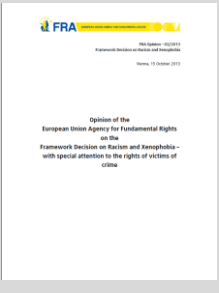
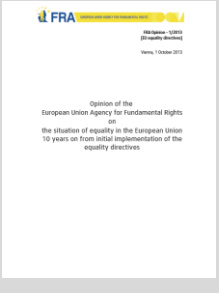


FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
 <p>Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration June 2014</p>	<p>The Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration is jointly produced by the European Court of Human Rights and the FRA. It examines the relevant law in the field of asylum, borders and immigration stemming from both European systems: the European Union and the Council of Europe. It provides an accessible guide to the various European standards relevant to asylum, borders and immigration.</p>	<p>2014 edition en - fr - de bg - el - es - hr - hu - it - pl - ro (cz - et - lt - pt - sl - sv - sk)</p>
 <p>Handbook on European data protection law June 2014</p>	<p>The rapid development of information and communication technologies underscores the growing need for the robust protection of personal data – a right safeguarded by both EU and Council of Europe instruments. The handbook explains key jurisprudence, summarising major rulings of both the ECtHR and the CJEU. Where no such case law exists, it presents practical illustrations with hypothetical scenarios. In a nutshell, this handbook aims to help ensure that the right to data protection is upheld with vigour and determination.</p>	<p>2nd edition en - fr - de bg - el - es - fi - hr - hu - it - lt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl (cz - et - lv - sv)</p>
 <p>Annual activity report 2013 June 2014</p>	<p>FRA's Annual activity report 2013 summarises the agency's activities carried out over the past year in light of its key performance indicators. The report's annexes outline the agency's performance measurement framework, as well as its main achievements by project in 2013.</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
 <p>FRA Annual report 2013 Fundamental rights: challenges and achievements in 2013 June 2014</p>	<p>This Annual report looks at fundamental rights-related developments in ten areas. It features two new chapters: one on Roma integration, following the drawing up of the national Roma integration strategies, and a second looking at the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and in particular at its use in national courts as it approaches its 5th anniversary as a binding document. The Focus section this year deals with an EU internal strategic framework for fundamental rights.</p>	<p>en - fr (de)</p>
 <p>The right to political participation for persons with disabilities: human rights indicators May 2014</p>	<p>The report analyses data on the situation of political participation of persons with disabilities collected from across the 28 EU Member States by FRA and the European Commission-funded Academic Network of European Disability Experts (ANED).</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet: Introducing FRA – the EU Agency for Fundamental Rights May 2014</p> <p>An introduction to the work of the FRA.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>The right to political participation of persons with disabilities Summary April 2014</p> <p>The report analyses data on the situation of political participation of persons with disabilities collected from across the 28 EU Member States by FRA and the European Commission-funded Academic Network of European Disability Experts (ANED).</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - hr - hu - it - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>Criminalisation of migrants in an irregular situation and of persons engaging with them March 2014</p> <p>This paper examines the sanctions applied to counteract irregular migration, building on previous work by FRA on the rights of migrants in an irregular situation. It compares EU Member States' legislation and case law in this field, analysing the findings in light of relevant EU law. Based on this analysis, the paper proposes changes to policies against the smuggling of human beings, to render them more sensitive to fundamental rights.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Violence against women: an EU-wide survey – Main results March 2014</p> <p>This FRA survey is the first of its kind on violence against women across the 28 Member States of the EU. It is based on interviews with 42,000 women across the EU, who were asked about their experiences of physical, sexual and psychological violence, including incidents of intimate partner violence ('domestic violence'). The survey also included questions on stalking, sexual harassment, and the role played by new technologies in women's experiences of abuse. In addition, it asked about their experiences of violence in childhood.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Violence against women: an EU-wide survey – Results at a glance March 2014</p> <p>This report presents the first results from the most comprehensive survey to date at the level of the EU (and worldwide) on women's diverse experiences of violence. What emerges is a picture of extensive abuse that affects many women's lives but is systematically underreported to the authorities. The scale of violence against women is therefore not reflected by official data.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - hr - hu - it - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet : Violence against women: an EU-wide survey March 2014</p> <p>This factsheet presents some examples of survey findings, which are placed alongside general considerations as possible 'ways forward' for responding to violence against women. The FRA survey results aim to support policy makers and other stakeholders in tackling violence against women across the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - hr - hu - it - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>Technical report: Violence against women: an EU-wide survey - Survey methodology, sample and fieldwork March 2014</p> <p>This technical report presents a detailed overview of the research methods used by FRA when collecting survey data on women's personal experiences of various forms of violence.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>FRA Opinion on a proposal to establish a European Public Prosecutor's Office February 2014</p> <p>The proposal to establish a European Public Prosecutor's Office (EPPO), mandated to prosecute crimes against the financial interests of the European Union, raises a number of fundamental rights issues. Following a request from the European Parliament, FRA has published an Opinion that analyses these issues and suggests ways of answering fundamental rights concerns.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Handbook on European data protection law January 2014</p> <p>The rapid development of information and communication technologies underscores the growing need for the robust protection of personal data – a right safeguarded by both EU and Council of Europe instruments. The handbook explains key jurisprudence, summarising major rulings of both the ECtHR and the CJEU. Where no such case law exists, it presents practical illustrations with hypothetical scenarios. In a nutshell, this handbook aims to help ensure that the right to data protection is upheld with vigour and determination.</p>	<p>1st edition en</p>
	<p>Access to data protection remedies in EU Member States January 2014</p> <p>Technological advances make it ever more important to safeguard the right to personal data. This FRA socio-legal project offers an analysis of the 28 EU Member States' data protection regimes and of interviews with relevant parties in 16 Member States. It highlights the challenges people face when seeking remedies to data protection violations.</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Access to data protection remedies in EU Member States Summary January 2014</p> <p>This summary presents the FRA's main research conclusions, which are published in full in the main report: <i>Access to data protection remedies in EU Member States</i>.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - fi - hr - hu - it - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>Roma Pilot Survey – Technical report: methodology, sampling and fieldwork January 2014</p> <p>This report describes how the FRA Roma Pilot survey was carried out and the fieldwork outcomes in 11 EU Member States. The survey methodology FRA developed, in consultation with experts and other partners, should serve as an example to EU Member States and other researchers on sampling and interviewing Roma. The methodology can be used to collect better evidence on the situation of Roma and to support EU and Member State policy making</p>	<p>en</p>
<h2>2013</h2>		
	<p>Fundamental rights in the future of the European Union's Justice and Home Affairs Working & discussion paper December 2013</p> <p>In this paper, FRA looks at the overall institutional framework of the EU fundamental rights policy. Some of the proposals it contains include introducing an EU 'fundamental rights policy cycle' and a 'European fundamental rights information system'. It also discusses the most pertinent fundamental rights elements in other policy areas of freedom, security and justice.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Racism, discrimination, intolerance and extremism: learning from experiences in Greece and Hungary December 2013</p> <p>This thematic situation report examines the effectiveness of responses by public authorities, civil society organisations and others to counter racism, discrimination, intolerance and extremism in Greece and Hungary. The report goes on to make proposals for fighting racist crime, increasing trust in the police, and combating extremism throughout the EU.</p>	<p>en el - hu</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Fundamental rights-based police training – A manual for police trainers</p> <p>December 2013</p> <p>Police officers who ensure that people are able to exercise their fundamental rights and freedoms earn the respect and trust of the public. With this in mind, this manual sets out to foster such human rights-based police work by integrating human rights training into the heart of police training, in line with the European Union's goals in the field of justice and home affairs.</p>	<p>en (fr - de)</p>
	<p>Fundamental Rights Conference 2013 "Combating hate crime in the EU": Conference conclusions</p> <p>December 2013</p> <p>The Fundamental Rights Conference 2013 was organised by FRA in cooperation with the Lithuanian Presidency of the Council of the EU. The focus of the conference was on the issue of 'Combating hate crime in the EU'. The conference discussions resulted in a variety of concrete suggestions by conference participants.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Discrimination and hate crime against Jews in EU Member States: experiences and perceptions of antisemitism</p> <p>November 2013</p> <p>This FRA survey is the first-ever to collect comparable data on Jewish people's experiences and perceptions of antisemitism, hate-motivated crime and discrimination across eight EU Member States. Its findings reveal a worrying level of discrimination, particularly in employment and education, a widespread fear of victimisation and heightening concern about antisemitism online.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Jewish people's experiences of discrimination and hate crime in European Union Member States</p> <p>November 2013</p> <p>This factsheet presents the key findings identified in the report on <i>Discrimination and hate crime against Jews in EU Member States: experiences and perceptions of antisemitism</i>.</p>	<p>en - fr - de hu - it - lv - nl - sv - he</p>
	<p>Technical report: Discrimination and hate crime against Jews in EU Member States: experiences and perceptions of antisemitism</p> <p>November 2013</p> <p>This FRA survey is the first-ever to collect comparable data on Jewish people's experiences and perceptions of antisemitism, hate-motivated crime and discrimination in Belgium, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Sweden and the United Kingdom. This technical report gives an overview of the survey methodology, sample and of the questionnaire.</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Antisemitism: Summary overview of the situation in the European Union 2002-2012</p> <p>November 2013</p> <p>The update assembles statistical data covering the period 1 January 2002–31 December 2012 on antisemitic incidents collected by supranational, governmental and non-governmental sources and gives a summary overview on the situation.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>FRA opinion on Framework Decision on Racism and Xenophobia</p> <p>October 2013</p> <p>This FRA opinion is divided into two sections. The first section briefly assesses the impact of the Framework Decision on Racism and Xenophobia on the rights of victims and contrasts this with an assessment of certain aspects of victims' rights recognised in other instruments of secondary EU legislation. The second section explores options and requirements to improve the situation of victims' rights in the area of hate crime based on FRA research.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>FRA Opinion on the situation of equality in the European Union 10 years on from initial implementation of the equality directives</p> <p>October 2013</p> <p>Drawing on evidence gathered in its surveys and reports, FRA submits a set of opinions aimed at improving the protection against discrimination. These could be taken into account in the implementation and the eventual reform of the EU legal framework on the protection against discrimination.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Legal capacity of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems</p> <p>October 2013</p> <p>This factsheet presents the key challenges identified in the report on <i>Legal capacity of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems</i>. The entry into force of the CRPD has prompted discussions about the current legal frameworks governing legal capacity in the EU Member States, aiming at developing models based on supported decision making which promote the independence and autonomy of persons with disabilities.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Analysis of FRA Roma survey results by gender Working & discussion paper</p> <p>September 2013</p> <p>This paper provides an analysis of data collected through FRA's Roma Survey broken down by gender and covering the core areas of employment, education, housing and health, as well as any other gender-sensitive policy areas. The paper is the result of a request made by the President of the European Parliament to FRA on 27 June 2013.</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>EASY READ</p> <p>Laws about being able to make important decisions for yourself</p> <p>September 2013</p> <p>This summary in easy read format provides information about FRA's work on the right to equal recognition before the law.</p> <p>This book will tell you about at laws in the European Union. These laws are about being allowed to make important decisions for yourself. This is called legal capacity. Legal capacity means that you are allowed to make important decisions for yourself.</p>	<p>en – fr – de</p>
	<p>Fundamental rights at Europe's southern sea borders</p> <p>Summary</p> <p>August 2013</p> <p>This FRA report examines the conditions at Europe's southern sea borders with respect to the most fundamental rights of a person, the right to life and the right not to be sent back to torture, persecution or inhuman treatment. It looks at sea border surveillance and disembarkation procedures, as well as general issues such as EU policy, training and Frontex-coordinated operations, and examines practices across the EU Member States researched – Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta and Spain.</p>	<p>en – de – fr el – es – it</p>
	<p>EU solidarity and Frontex: fundamental rights challenges</p> <p>August 2013</p> <p>The majority of irregular arrivals by sea to the EU occur in the Mediterranean. Although the phenomenon is not widespread throughout the EU, it affects the EU as a whole. This publication reviews the solidarity measures the EU has established to support those countries most affected by irregular arrivals by sea. It will focus on the fundamental rights challenges raised by such measures but will not discuss whether these measures are sufficient and adequate for genuinely sharing the costs associated with the arrivals. This publication will also touch upon EU funding instruments and intra-EU relocation from Malta and more thoroughly describe the operational cooperation with Frontex.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Legal capacity of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems</p> <p>July 2013</p> <p>This report is the last publication from the legal study carried out in the context of the FRA project on the 'Fundamental rights of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems'.</p>	<p>en – fr – de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>FRA Symposium report Promoting the rule of law in the EU July 2013</p> <p>The 2013 FRA Symposium took place on 7 June in Vienna, and aimed at providing a platform to discuss and exchange ideas on the promotion of the rule of law in the EU. This report provides a summary of the discussions and working groups and presents the conclusions and possible next steps identified by each working group.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>The European Union as a Community of values: safeguarding fundamental rights in times of crisis July 2013</p> <p>The Focus of the 2012 FRA Annual report is not limited to the socio-economic crisis, nor does it aim to explore its origins. Instead, it looks at the different crisis situations, including the constitutional crisis that unfolded in single EU Member States. It emphasises responses taken at EU and Member State level to safeguard the values 'common' to both Member States and the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Highlights Fundamental rights: key legal and policy developments in 2012 June 2013</p> <p>The summary of the FRA Annual report – Highlights 2012 – puts the spotlight on key legal and policy developments in the field of fundamental rights in 2012.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>FRA Annual report 2012 Fundamental rights: challenges and achievements in 2012 June 2013</p> <p>Rising unemployment rates, fiscal consolidation and austerity measures across the EU, as well as public protest and constitutional conflicts in some EU Member States, all captured headlines in 2012. The crisis that the EU has been facing over the course of the past five years transcends issues of finance. It has implications for democratic legitimacy and the rule of law, and therefore also for the respect of fundamental rights. The crisis and its consequences called for action from institutional and policy actors at all levels of governance, civil society organisations and the general public to ensure that the EU and its Member States uphold their fundamental rights obligations.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Annual activity report 2012 June 2013</p> <p>The founding regulation envisages that every year an annual report on activities has to be prepared and published.</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
	<p>E-Book FRA Annual report 2012 Fundamental rights: challenges and achievements in 2012 November 2013</p> <p>In order to improve the accessibility of the Annual report to our readers, FRA launched the E-book version of the FRA's 2012 Annual report on the EU bookshop website.</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
	<p>Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration June 2013</p> <p>The Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration is jointly produced by the European Court of Human Rights and FRA. It examines the relevant law in the field of asylum, borders and immigration stemming from both European systems: the European Union and the Council of Europe. It provides an accessible guide to the various European standards relevant to asylum, borders and immigration.</p>	<p>2013 version en - fr - de it</p>
	<p>EU LGBT survey – European Union lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender survey – Results at a glance May 2013</p> <p>In light of a lack of comparable data on the respect, protection and fulfilment of the fundamental rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) persons, FRA launched in 2012 its EU online survey of LGBT persons' experiences of discrimination, violence and harassment.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: LGBT persons' experiences of discrimination and hate crime in the EU and Croatia May 2013</p> <p>In 2010, the European Commission asked FRA to collect comparable data on discrimination and hate crime experienced by LGBT persons in all EU Member States and Croatia. In response, FRA launched in 2012 its EU LGBT online survey, which received 93,079 responses.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - hu - it - lv - lt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Tackling racism and discrimination in sport – Guide of promising practices, initiatives and activities</p> <p>May 2013</p> <p>Many of us enjoy and take pride in supporting sports clubs and teams. Nevertheless, racism, xenophobia and antisemitism continue to blight sport. These phenomena persist in many sports, but tend to be most visible in football due to its popularity, its coverage and the number of people engaged in the sport at all levels.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Fundamental rights at Europe's southern sea borders</p> <p>March 2013</p> <p>This FRA report examines the conditions at Europe's southern sea borders with respect to the most fundamental rights of a person, the right to life and the right not to be sent back to torture, persecution or inhuman treatment. It looks at sea border surveillance and disembarkation procedures, as well as training and Frontex-coordinated operations. It examines practices across the EU Member States researched – Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta and Spain.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Inequalities and multiple discrimination in access to and quality of healthcare</p> <p>March 2013</p> <p>Certain people are seen as particularly vulnerable to unequal treatment, because they share a combination of characteristics that may trigger discrimination. A Roma woman sterilised without her informed consent, for example, has suffered discrimination not just because of her sex, as all women do not face this treatment, nor just because she is Roma, as Roma men may not face this treatment. The discriminatory treatment is based specifically on the intersection of her sex and ethnic origin.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Inequalities and multiple discrimination in access to and quality of healthcare</p> <p>March 2013</p> <p>The report 'Inequalities and multiple discrimination in access to and quality of healthcare' examines experiences of unequal treatment on more than one ground in healthcare, providing evidence of discrimination or unfair treatment.</p>	<p>en – fr – de bg – cs – da – et – el – es – hr – hu – it – lv – lt – nl – pl – pt – ro – sk – sl – fi – sv</p>
	<p>EASY READ: How people are treated differently in healthcare</p> <p>March 2013</p> <p>This book will tell you about FRA's work on how people might be treated differently in healthcare and on multiple discrimination in healthcare.</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>FRA Brief: Crimes motivated by hatred and prejudice in the EU March 2013</p> <p>The brief provides information about the situation on the ground in the EU as well as suggestions for the way in which the EU and its Member States could better address crimes motivated by hatred and prejudice.</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
2012		
	<p>FRA opinion on the confiscation of proceeds of crime December 2012</p> <p>In relation to the European Commission proposal for a Directive on the freezing and confiscation of proceeds of crime in the European Union, the European Parliament requested advice from FRA on the extent to which confiscation of proceeds of crime could go without breaching fundamental rights.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Access to justice in cases of discrimination in the EU – Steps to further equality December 2012</p> <p>This factsheet provides an overview of the policy context and key issues from the report on <i>Access to justice in cases of discrimination in the EU – Steps to further equality</i>. It briefly explains the methodology of the study and outlines some of the enhancements which would improve access to justice regarding structures, procedures and support.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - hu - it - lv - lt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Access to justice in cases of discrimination in the EU – Steps to further equality December 2012</p> <p>The principle of non-discrimination is firmly established in EU legislation and includes provisions relating to access to justice. This report examines the process of seeking redress in cases of discrimination. It provides a detailed analysis of what the EU Member State bodies that deal with cases of discrimination do to support possible victims of discrimination and to offer them redress. It examines the factors obstructing effective remedies, such as the complexity of the complaints system, which discourage people from bringing cases and reinforce victims' feelings of helplessness.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>



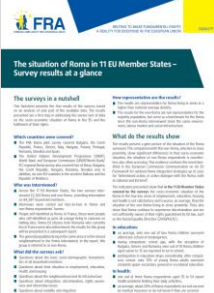

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet: Victim support services in the EU: an overview and assessment of victims' rights in practice December 2012</p> <p>The EU and its Member States have undertaken many legislative and non-legislative initiatives in recent years to improve the situation of victims of crime, while work to promote the rights of victims is still ongoing. Some of the key concerns in the field include the role of the victim in criminal proceedings and facilitating access to criminal justice systems: in other words, ensuring that victims are recognised as persons with rights. These rights should be respected and safeguarded by the criminal justice system.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - fr - hu - it - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>EU-MIDIS – Data in Focus 6: Minorities as Victims of Crime November 2012</p> <p>The EU-MIDIS Data in Focus report 6 presents data on respondents' experiences of victimisation across five types of crime, from theft to serious harassment. The report shows that every fourth person (24 %) of the 23,500 respondents to the EU-MIDIS survey – the first EU-wide survey to specifically sample ethnic minority and immigrant groups on their perception of racially or ethnically motivated crime – said they had been a victim of crime at least once in the 12 months preceding the survey.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Hate crime in the European Union November 2012</p> <p>Despite EU Member States' efforts to combat discrimination and intolerance, including hate crime, there are indications that the situation is not improving. Continued and renewed violations of the fundamental rights of people living within the EU have instead been witnessed over the past few years, through verbal abuse, physical attacks or even murders motivated by prejudice.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - hr - hu - it - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>Making hate crime visible in the European Union: acknowledging victims' rights November 2012</p> <p>Discrimination and intolerance persist in the EU despite the best efforts of Member States to root them out, FRA research shows. Verbal abuse, physical attacks and murders motivated by prejudice target EU society in all its diversity, from visible minorities to those with disabilities. This FRA report is designed to help the EU and its Member States to tackle these fundamental rights violations both by making them more visible and bringing perpetrators to account.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Handbook on the establishment and accreditation of National Human Rights Institutions in the European Union</p> <p>October 2012</p> <p>National Human Rights Institutions (NHRIs) protect and promote human rights at the national level, tackling systemic problems and raising fundamental rights awareness. To equip NHRIs to perform their role well, they should have, among other qualities, independence, powers and a broad mandate, in accordance with the so-called 'Paris Principles' which were adopted by the United Nations General Assembly in 1993 and set forth the primary minimum standards for an effective NHRI.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Conference paper: Bringing the Charter to life - opportunities and challenges of putting the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights into practice</p> <p>October 2012</p> <p>Copenhagen Seminar Report Danish Presidency of the Council of the EU and EU Agency for Fundamental Rights (15-16 March 2012)</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>FRA opinion on proposed EU data protection reform package</p> <p>October 2012</p> <p>This FRA opinion builds in particular on opinions published by the EDPS and the A29 WP which focus on data protection. It complements these by examining other relevant Charter rights. It focuses mainly on fundamental rights other than data protection, since the abovementioned opinions have thoroughly addressed this fundamental right. The opinion looks at both the draft regulation and directive as part of one single data protection 'reform package'.</p>	<p>en- fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Data Protection reform package - FRA Opinion</p> <p>October 2012</p> <p>Data protection is an issue that affects a number of fundamental rights contained in the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union. This factsheet outlines the considerations included in the opinion. It looks at the fundamental rights implications of the proposed 'reform package' in relation to: freedom of expression and information; freedom to conduct a business; rights of the child; access to documents; non-discrimination; and access to justice.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Conference paper: FRA Symposium report - European Union data protection reform: new fundamental rights guarantees July 2012</p> <p>The 2012 Symposium of FRA focused on the fundamental rights dimension of the Data Protection Reform package, which the European Commission proposed on 25 January 2012.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>S'cool Agenda 2012-2013 July 2012</p> <p>This is the fifth edition of the FRA S'cool Agenda. The S'cool Agenda seeks to raise awareness about fundamental rights among 12-to-18-years-olds.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - it - ro</p>
	<p>Bringing rights to life: The fundamental rights landscape of the European Union June 2012</p> <p>This publication was originally published in 2012 as part of the FRA Annual Report: Fundamental rights: challenges and achievements in 2011.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>FRA Annual Report 2011 Fundamental rights: challenges and achievements in 2011 June 2012</p> <p>The Annual report chronicles the positive developments made in 2011 as well as the challenges facing the EU and its Member States in the field of fundamental rights, drawing on objective, reliable and comparable socio-legal data. It examines progress on EU and Member State rights obligations under the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights, covering the following topics: asylum, immigration and integration; border control and visa policy; information society and data protection; the rights of the child and protection of children; equality and non-discrimination; racism and ethnic discrimination; participation of EU citizens in the Union's democratic functioning; access to efficient and independent justice; and rights of crime victims.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Highlights Fundamental rights: key legal and policy developments in 2011 June 2012</p> <p>The summary of the FRA Annual report – Highlights 2011 – chronicles the positive developments made in 2011 as well as the challenges facing the EU and its Member States in the field of fundamental rights. It presents selected key issues in the fundamental rights field, covering the topics of the Annual report.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Annual activity report 2011 June 2012</p> <p>The FRA Annual activity report provides an account of the activities and achievements of the FRA during the previous year (in 2011).</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
	<p>Antisemitism: Summary overview of the situation in the European Union 2001-2011 June 2012</p> <p>The update assembles statistical data covering the period 1 January 2001-31 December 2011 on antisemitic incidents collected by supranational, governmental and non-governmental sources. Notable antisemitic incidents that occurred in 2011 are highlighted throughout the report to reveal the reality behind the figures. The update shows that antisemitism remains a problem for civil society as a whole and for Jewish populations in particular across the EU.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Involuntary placement and involuntary treatment of persons with mental health problems June 2012</p> <p>Involuntary placement and involuntary treatment of persons with mental health problems affects the most fundamental of rights, including the right to liberty and the right to freedom from torture. Strict safeguards at United Nations and European level attempt to limit undue interference with such rights. This report analyses the shifting legal panorama and, informed by fieldwork in nine EU Member States on the actual experiences of those involuntarily placed and treated and other stakeholders, points to the need for a renewed discussion of compulsory placement and treatment in the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet: Involuntary placement and involuntary treatment of persons with mental health problems June 2012</p> <p>This factsheet presents the key challenges identified by the FRA report on 'Involuntary placement and involuntary treatment of persons with mental health problems.'</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - da - el - hu - lv - ro - sv</p>
	<p>EASY READ Choice and control: the right to live independently – Experiences of people with intellectual disabilities June 2012</p> <p>This summary in easy read format provides information about FRA's work on the right to live independently.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Choice and control: the right to independent living June 2012</p> <p>Article 19 of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities establishes the right to live independently and be included in the community. Drawing on the findings of interview-based research with persons with mental health problems and persons with intellectual disabilities, this report examines how they experience the principles of autonomy, inclusion and participation in their day-to-day lives.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Choice and control: the right to independent living – Summary June 2012</p> <p>This summary report outlines the findings of interview-based research carried out in 2010 and 2011 in nine EU Member States with persons with mental health problems and persons with intellectual disabilities. The research examined how they experience the principles of autonomy, inclusion and participation in their day-to-day lives.</p>	<p>en - fr - de da - el</p>





FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>FRA opinion on proposed EU regulation on property consequences of registered partnerships</p> <p>June 2012</p> <p>FRA delivered an opinion on the proposed EU law on the property consequences of registered international partnerships, following a request from European Parliament on 25 April 2012. The proposed regulation (COM(2011) 127 final) does not offer civil partners the same choice as married couples over which national law applies. The opinion concludes that the proposed law does not provide convincing reasons for denying registered partners a comparable choice as would be offered to married couples. This runs a serious risk of violating the principle of equal treatment under EU law.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>The situation of Roma in 11 EU Member States – Survey results at a glance</p> <p>May 2012</p> <p>Roma - Europe's largest minority of 10-12 million people - continue to experience discrimination and social exclusion; and they are not sufficiently aware of their rights guaranteed by EU law, such as the Racial Equality Directive. This report presents the first results of the FRA Roma pilot survey and the UNDP/World Bank/European Commission regional Roma survey carried out in 2011.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet:</p> <p>The situation of Roma in 11 EU Member States – Survey results at a glance</p> <p>May 2012</p> <p>This factsheet presents the first results of the Roma pilot survey and the UNDP/World Bank/European Commission regional Roma survey carried out in 2011. The results presented are based on an analysis of only part of the available data.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv - Romani</p>
	<p>Factsheet:</p> <p>FRA survey of Jewish people's experiences and perceptions of antisemitism</p> <p>March 2012</p> <p>The existing data in EU Member States on the nature, extent and the effects of antisemitism on Jewish people are patchy and not comparable, as FRA has highlighted over the years in its annual updates on antisemitism. This factsheet provides background information about the FRA survey among Jewish populations in selected EU Member States focusing on Jewish people's experiences and perceptions of antisemitism.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>





FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet: Charterpedia – Overview of the state of protection of fundamental rights March 2012</p> <p>The Charterpedia is an online tool published by FRA which allows users to access information about fundamental rights in the EU and its Member States. It is structured around the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU, making navigation through the information easy and user-friendly. Charterpedia is a compilation of international, EU and national constitutional law in the area of fundamental rights, linked to titles and articles of the Charter.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Inequalities and multiple discrimination in healthcare February 2012</p> <p>The factsheet on FRA's project on 'Inequalities and multiple discrimination in healthcare' sketches out the policy context and respective legal framework in the EU, as well as the project's objectives. These include: identifying barriers and experiences of discrimination that prevent access to healthcare services for people at higher risk of exclusion; mapping policies in EU Member States to improve health services for such people; and determine ways through which health professionals can address the needs of such people.</p>	<p>en - fr - de cs - it - sv</p>
	<p>FRA Booklet: Who we are, what we do, how we do it February 2012</p> <p>To mark five years since the agency was established, FRA is publishing a new easy-to-understand booklet that explains "who we are, what we do and how we do it".</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>EASY READ What is the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights? February 2012</p> <p>This booklet provides general information about FRA in easy read format. The booklet provides answers to the following questions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •What is the FRA? •What does the FRA do? •How does the FRA work? 	<p>en</p>
	<p>The Racial Equality Directive: application and challenges January 2012</p> <p>The Racial Equality Directive (2000/43/EC) is the key piece of EU legislation for combating discrimination on the grounds of racial or ethnic origin and for giving effect to the principle of equal treatment. The present report discusses the application of the Racial Equality Directive through the laws and practices in the 27 EU Member States. In doing so, it explores the challenges to the effective realisation of the directive's goals and in conclusion discusses how such obstacles might be overcome.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet: Combating racial discrimination January 2012</p> <p>The Racial Equality Directive, adopted a decade ago, has brought about the introduction of new or the strengthening of existing legal frameworks. Although significant progress has been made towards the realisation of racial and ethnic equality, several challenges remain to be overcome.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Handbook/Update: Handbook on European non-discrimination law: Case-law update July 2010-December 2011 2012</p> <p>This update is only a web-document supplementing the printed Handbook on European non discrimination law and contains no separate identifiers. This first update of the Handbook provides summaries of the most important cases decided by the European Court of Human Rights and the Court of Justice of the European Union in the field of non-discrimination after the finalisation of the original manuscript in July 2010. It follows the structure and the relevant headings of the Handbook.</p>	<p>en - fr ro - sv</p>
2011		
	<p>Conference paper: Fundamental Rights Conference 2011 – Summary conclusions by the FRA December 2011</p> <p>FRA held its annual Fundamental Rights Conference 'Dignity and rights of irregular migrants' in Warsaw on 21-22 November 2011. This paper summarises the discussions that took place during the conference and presents follow-up activities to be undertaken by FRA.</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
	<p>Minorities in selected newspapers of six EU Member States – a pilot project Working paper December 2011</p> <p>FRA decided to examine in more depth methodological issues related to multilingual analysis of media content and launched a pilot project to examine representations of minority groups and related issues such as racism, discrimination, diversity, integration and migration (hereafter, minority-related issues) in the press in six Member States. The overarching aim of this project was to explore methodological approaches that could make a transnational analysis of media content possible, while taking into account the journalistic traditions and socio-cultural specificities of Member States of the EU.</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Fundamental rights of migrants in an irregular situation in the European Union November 2011</p> <p>Securing the fundamental rights of migrants in an irregular situation – those who do not fulfil conditions for entry, stay or residence in a EU Member State – remains a challenge. This FRA report examines the legal and practical challenges facing EU Member States as they strive to guarantee such migrants’ fundamental rights and proposes ways to incorporate those rights into the policies, laws and administrative practices that affect migrants in irregular situations.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Fundamental rights of migrants in an irregular situation in the European Union November 2011</p> <p>The factsheet outlines the main findings of the FRA project on fundamental rights of irregular migrants, including also the evidence-based advice. It covers the following topics: detection and reporting practices; access to healthcare, education and justice; and non-removable irregular migrants.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>FRA promotional postcard November 2011</p> <p>Overview of what the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) is, its role and main activities.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Factsheet: FRA research: Providing robust, comparable data and analysis November 2011</p> <p>According to its founding Regulation, FRA is providing “assistance and expertise” to the European Union and its Member States to support them “to fully respect fundamental rights” when implementing EU law.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Gender-based violence against women – an EU-wide survey October 2011</p> <p>A key aspect of women’s well-being and safety is their exposure to gender-based violence. Violence against women is both an aspect of discrimination and a human rights violation. The FRA survey will fill the gap by interviewing 40,000 women across the 27 EU Member States – and the candidate country Croatia – collecting data on the extent, frequency and severity of violence against women in the EU, including data on women’s access to and experience of police, healthcare and victim support services.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>





FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>The legal protection of persons with mental health problems under non-discrimination law</p> <p>October 2011</p> <p>The report examines how disability is defined in international and European law and then explores the obligation to provide reasonable accommodation as contained in international and European standards. The report's findings show that in almost all EU Member States non-discrimination legislation does indeed protect persons with mental health problems. In most cases persons with mental health problems also benefit from reasonable accommodation measures, or other protection measures, in the employment context.</p>	<p>en - fr - de da</p>
	<p>Human rights education at Holocaust memorial sites across the European Union: An overview of practices</p> <p>October 2011</p> <p>Most EU Member States have memorial sites and museums that both preserve the memory of the Holocaust and encourage visitors, in particular young people, to reflect on current human rights issues. In this handbook, FRA provides examples of the various ways in which memorial sites link the history of the Holocaust to human rights, ensuring that the past resonates in the present and its lessons are brought to bear on difficult contemporary issues against its backdrop.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Migrants in an irregular situation: access to healthcare in 10 European Union Member States</p> <p>October 2011</p> <p>This FRA's report documents the legal, economic and practical obstacles that migrants in an irregular situation face in accessing healthcare in 10 EU Member States and proposes a number of ways to improve this access. FRA found in particular that the risk of detection and deportation prevents migrants in an irregular situation from seeking healthcare, even in those countries where it is legally available, and suggests, among other improvements, disconnecting healthcare from immigration control policies.</p>	<p>en - fr - de non-verified language version: pl - se</p>
	<p>Respect for and protection of persons belonging to minorities 2008-2010</p> <p>September 2011</p> <p>This report examines what the Treaty of Lisbon means for the protection of minorities, and the policies the EU has recently adopted in this field. It provides evidence of the still persistent phenomenon of discrimination found in many areas of life, including employment, housing, healthcare and education.</p>	<p>en</p>


FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>FRA work on disability: poster and postcards September 2011</p> <p>The poster introduces the work of the FRA disability project. It gives a brief overview of what the project is, who it is working with and why.</p> <p>Under the CRPD, people with disabilities are no longer considered unable to play an active role in society. Instead of viewing people with disabilities as the problem, the barriers they face are clearly recognised as the source of the problem. FRA calls this approach the enabling model of disability. This visual postcard illustrates the two opposing views with easily understandable examples.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Conference paper: Fundamental Rights Conference 2010: ensuring justice and protection for all children September 2011</p> <p>The Fundamental Rights Conference, the flagship FRA annual event, focused in 2010 on ensuring justice and protection for all children, including those who are most vulnerable. The conference took stock of the challenges faced by EU Member States, incorporating feedback from children themselves. It then devoted working groups to identifying evidence-based solutions and strategies.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Infosheet: FRA research: Providing robust, comparable data and analysis August 2011</p> <p>FRA provides "assistance and expertise on fundamental rights to the relevant institutions and authorities of the Community and its Member States," in line with its founding regulation 168/2007. FRA bases this assistance on evidence, produced by its teams of legal and social science experts, who collect and analyse "objective, reliable and comparable information and data".</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Factsheet: The FRA disability project August 2011</p> <p>This factsheet delves deeper into the aims and objectives of the project. It explains the policy context behind the research while outlining some of the key issues that are being tackled and how they will be addressed.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - da - el - hu - ro - sv</p>

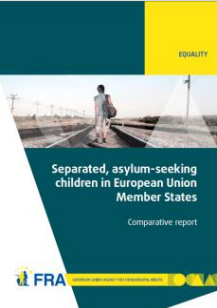
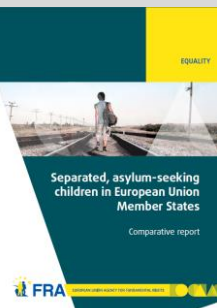


FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet:</p> <p>Key rights of persons with disabilities: an introduction</p> <p>August 2011</p> <p>This factsheet describes some of the existing rights of people with disabilities, as set out under the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD). The factsheet focuses in particular on ending discrimination, equal recognition by law, access to justice, the prevention of inhumane treatment, independent living and the right to political participation.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - el - hu - lv - ro - sv</p>
	<p>FRA Symposium report</p> <p>Using indicators to measure fundamental rights in the EU: challenges and solutions</p> <p>July 2011</p> <p>This report comprises a general overview of the most current opportunities and challenges concerning indicators, as well as some more specific conclusion from five thematic working groups.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Migrants, minorities and employment - Exclusion and discrimination in the 27 Member States of the European Union (Update 2003-2008)</p> <p>July 2011</p> <p>The 2003-2008 update on the exclusion and discrimination of migrants, minorities and employment in the 27 EU Member States provides a comparative overview and analysis of data and information documenting discrimination in the workplace and labour markets across the European Union. It highlights developments that occurred between 2003 and 2008, and assesses the lack of data with a view to developing strategies to improve data availability and comparability at EU level.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Migrants in an irregular situation employed in domestic work: Fundamental rights challenges for the European Union and its Member State</p> <p>July 2011</p> <p>This report is the result of a project by FRA on the situation of migrants in an irregular situation in the EU. It is the first of two thematic reports which complements a comprehensive overview of the fundamental rights situation of migrants in an irregular situation in the EU's 27 Member States.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>



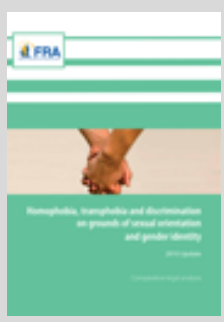


FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Fourth annual meeting of the Fundamental Rights Platform: highlights of discussions and work sessions July 2011</p> <p>The Fundamental Rights Platform (FRP), an annual networking event between FRA and the civil society, looked in 2011 at issues including access to justice and the role of civil society in fostering such access. It also considered the challenges and opportunities facing civil society with respect to the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRDP).</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Annual report 2010 Fundamental rights: challenges and achievements in 2010 June 2011</p> <p>2010 marked the first year the EU operated on the basis of a legally binding bill of rights – the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU. The Annual report puts the spotlight on the EU and its Member States' achievements and challenges as they strive to inject robust life into their fundamental rights commitments.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Highlights Fundamental rights: key legal and policy developments in 2010 Summary June 2011</p> <p>This Annual Report summary highlights selected key issues in the fundamental rights field, covering the following topics: asylum, immigration and integration; border control and visa policy; information society and data protection; the rights of the child and protection of children; equality and non-discrimination; racism and ethnic discrimination; participation of EU citizens in the Union's democratic functioning; access to efficient and independent justice; and victims compensation.</p>	<p>en - fr - de hu - pl</p>
	<p>Annual Activity Report 2010 June 2011</p> <p>The FRA Annual activity report provides an account of the activities and achievements of FRA during the previous year (in 2010).</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Antisemitism – Overview of the situation in the European Union 2001-2010</p> <p>June 2011</p> <p>The FRA’s data collection work over recent years shows that few EU Member States have official data and statistics on antisemitic incidents. Even where data exist, they are not comparable, since they are collected using different definitions and methodologies. Furthermore, in many EU Member States Jewish organisations or other civil society organisations do not collect data on antisemitic incidents in a systematic way, as there is no complaints mechanism in place to receive and investigate allegations.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Opinion of the FRA on the Proposal for a Directive on the use of Passenger Name Record (PNR) data</p> <p>June 2011</p> <p>Upon request of the European Parliament, FRA presented an expert opinion on the fundamental rights compliance of a proposal for a directive on the use of Passenger Name Record (PNR) data for the prevention, detection, investigation and prosecution of terrorist offences and serious crime (COM(2011) 32 final). This was a follow-up request to the FRA opinion related to PNR from October 2008.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Homophobia, transphobia and discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity in the EU Member States - Summary of findings, trends, challenges and promising practices</p> <p>June 2011</p> <p>This synthesis report builds on previous FRA legal and social research from 2008 and 2009, enabling, for the first time, a review of legal trends. Its findings show that although the EU and Member States have made significant progress towards the realization of equality that progress is occurring at a variety of speeds, resulting in an uneven and uncoordinated response to discrimination in areas including protection from abuse and violence or freedom of assembly. The report also explores possible options for Member States to combat discrimination moving forward, such as targeted data collection or the promotion of even-handed debates.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Key legal trends in the protection of LGBT rights in the EU (2008-2010)</p> <p>May 2011</p> <p>The factsheet looks at six key legal trends, both positive and negative, in the protection of LGBT rights in the EU from 2008 to 2010. The factsheet highlights evidence-based FRA advice to tackle problems still facing LGBT persons in the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - ga - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender (LGBT) rights in the European Union May 2011</p> <p>The factsheet points to proactive EU Member State initiatives to protect the rights of LGBT persons and highlights evidence-based advice from FRA to tackle remaining problems.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - ga - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Access to justice in Europe: an overview of challenges and opportunities March 2011</p> <p>This report provides an EU-wide comparative analysis of the effectiveness of access to justice across the EU Member States. Launched on 23 March at the conference "Protecting victims in the EU: the road ahead" hosted in Budapest by the Hungarian Presidency of the Council of the EU with the support of FRA, the report emphasises the obstacles that make it difficult for victims to enforce their rights.</p>	<p>en - fr - de hu - hr non-verified language version: pl</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Access to justice in Europe March 2011</p> <p>According to international and European human rights law, EU Member States must guarantee everyone the right to go to court, or to an alternative dispute resolution body, and to get a remedy where their rights are violated. This is the right of access to justice. Without it, victims are not able to enforce their rights or put right the damage suffered.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hr - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Handbook on European non-discrimination law March 2011</p> <p>The Handbook on European non-discrimination law is jointly produced by the European Court of Human Rights and FRA. It is a comprehensive guide to non-discrimination law and relevant key concepts. The handbook is the first publication to present and explain the body of non-discrimination law stemming from the European Convention on Human Rights and European Union law as a single, converging legal system.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - hr - hu - it - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv in cooperation: Catalan, Macedonian, Korean, Turkish,</p>






FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
 <p>Coping with a fundamental rights emergency - The situation of persons crossing the Greek land border in an irregular manner Thematic situation report March 2011</p>	<p>The study is based on field research carried out by FRA in January 2011 and describes the fundamental rights situation of persons irregularly entering the EU's external border between Greece and Turkey. Everyone is automatically detained, including children, pregnant women and babies. Conditions in the detention centres of the Evros region can only be described as inhumane. Although the situation is recognised as a fundamental rights emergency, no emergency measures have yet been implemented – despite the availability of EU funds.</p>	<p>en</p>
 <p>Opinion of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights on the draft Directive regarding the European Investigation Order (EIO) February 2011</p>	<p>As requested by the European Parliament, the FRA opinion addresses the issue of fundamental rights standards for an instrument involving mutual recognition of investigation orders. It provides an overview of existing European standards, with particular emphasis on elements of fair trial, based on the Court of Justice of the European Union and the European Court of Human Rights case law.</p>	<p>en</p>
 <p>EU-MIDIS Data in Focus 5: Multiple discrimination February 2011</p>	<p>The findings of the EU-MIDIS survey show that people belonging to 'visible' minorities, such as Roma and people of African origin, are more likely to suffer multiple discrimination - that is, being discriminated on more than one ground- than other minorities. Another relevant ground for discrimination that could increase the experience of multiple discrimination are socio-economic factors such as living with a low income.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
 <p>S'cool Agenda 2011: Helping you to organise your daily activities! January 2011</p>	<p>The 2011 Agenda does not only help young people to keep track of their daily activities and homework, but is also intended to raise awareness on fundamental rights issues in Europe. S'Cool Agenda provides useful information on topics like racism, xenophobia, discrimination and homophobia as well as a calendar of commemorative days and a number of other features.</p>	<p>en - fr - de es - it - hu - pl</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
2010		
	<p>Separated, asylum-seeking children in European Union Member States Comparative report December 2010</p> <p>The report looks at the children's living conditions as well as legal issues and procedures which concern them. The different findings correspond to the various settings in which these children live, thereby addressing the need to incorporate children's views and experiences into work that seeks to inform policy action. The challenge for the EU and its Member States is how to deal with this issue effectively, while fully respecting fundamental rights and acting in the best interests of each child.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Separated, asylum-seeking children in European Union Member States Summary report December 2010</p> <p>This summary highlights the key findings of the FRA research on separated, asylum-seeking children in EU Member States. It examines the experiences of 336 separated, asylum-seeking children and those of 302 adults responsible for their care across 12 EU Member States.</p>	<p>en - fr - de pl</p>
	<p>Protecting fundamental rights during the economic crisis Working paper December 2010</p> <p>In 2009, the European Union Member States experienced the most severe economic downturn since the Great Depression of the 1930s. Since December 2008, following the outburst of the economic crisis in the autumn of 2008, FRA has monitored the development of the situation from the perspective of fundamental rights. The Agency's observations are based on a variety of sources and focused on phenomena of racism and xenophobia, as well as issues such as unemployment, the situation of vulnerable groups and, to a limited extent, measures taken that affect public spending on social protection.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Developing indicators for the protection, respect and promotion of the rights of the child in the European Union December 2010</p> <p>Following the 2006 European Commission Communication 'Towards a Strategy on the Rights of the Child', the Commission asked FRA, in July 2007 to develop indicators to measure how child rights are implemented, protected, respected and promoted across the EU. FRA has developed a series of indicators for the protection, respect and promotion of the rights of the child in the EU on the basis of EU competence in this area. These indicators are not intended to monitor compliance with international standards and conventions but to guide the Agency's data collection and research, allowing it to develop evidence-based opinions.</p>	<p>en</p>


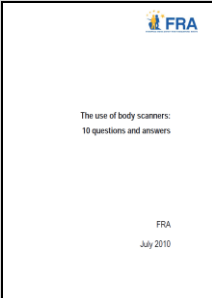



FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Detention of third-country nationals in return procedures November 2010</p> <p>FRA examined law and practice in the EU-27 on the deprivation of liberty of irregular migrants pending their removal against the applicable international human rights law framework.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Detention of third-country nationals in return procedures November 2010</p> <p>FRA examined law and practice in the EU-27 on the deprivation of liberty of irregular migrants pending their removal against the applicable international human rights law framework.</p>	<p>en - fr - de pl</p>
	<p>Homophobia, transphobia and discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity Update 2010 November 2010</p> <p>This report updates the FRA comparative legal analysis of discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity first published in June 2008. It presents the situation as it stood at the end of 2009, though information gathered in 2010 has been incorporated to the greatest possible extent. Five main trends among EU Member States can be noted from the information presented in this report.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender (LGBT) rights in the European Union November 2010</p> <p>The factsheet points to proactive EU Member State initiatives to protect the rights of LGBT persons and highlights evidence-based advice from FRA to tackle remaining problems.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - ga - hu - it - lt - lv - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>Factsheet: Key legal trends in the protection of LGBT rights in the EU (2008-2010) November 2010</p> <p>The factsheet looks at six key legal trends, both positive and negative, in the protection of LGBT rights in the EU from 2008 to 2010. The factsheet highlights evidence-based FRA advice to tackle problems still facing LGBT persons in the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - ga - hr - hu - it - lt - lv - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>






FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Excursion to the past – teaching for the future: handbook for teachers</p> <p>November 2010</p> <p>The handbook emphasises the link between teaching about the Holocaust and other Nazi crimes, and teaching about human rights and democracy. Teachers and guides of memorial sites or museums are key to ensuring that the connection between Holocaust and human rights education is recognised. However, there is a lack of human rights training available for both groups. FRA thus encourages national governments to better integrate education on the Holocaust and human rights into their school curricula to reflect the significance of human rights in both the history and the future of the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de cs - da - it - lt - nl - pl</p>
	<p>The right to political participation of persons with mental health problems and persons with intellectual disabilities</p> <p>November 2010</p> <p>This report provides the first results from a legal study carried out by FRA in the context of its project on the "Fundamental rights of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems". The report first recalls the international and European standards favouring the full participation of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems in the electoral process. The comparative law analysis then highlights the diverse approaches adopted in the EU Member States. In a majority of these, persons who have lost their legal capacity are automatically deprived of their right to political participation.</p>	<p>en - fr - de non-verified language versions: bg - cs - da - et - el - es - ga - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>Factsheet:</p> <p>The fundamental rights of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems</p> <p>Novembre 2010</p> <p>This factsheet examines the policy context and key issues of the first FRA disability project, which is the first of FRA in the area of disability. The project, carried out in the spirit of the CRPD, aims to assess the fundamental rights situation of some of the most vulnerable groups of persons with disabilities, namely those with intellectual disabilities and those with mental health problems.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - da - el - hu - ro - sv</p>
	<p>EASY READ</p> <p>The rights of people with mental health problems and intellectual disabilities to take part in politics</p> <p>November 2010</p> <p>This summary in easy read format provides information about FRA's work on the right to vote of persons with intellectual disabilities.</p>	<p>en</p>



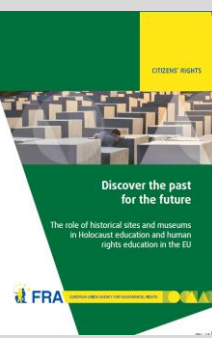
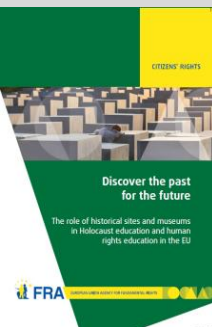
FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>EASY READ</p> <p>The rights of people with intellectual disabilities and people with mental health problems</p> <p>November 2010</p> <p>This presentation in easy read provides information about FRA and the project on fundamental rights of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems.</p>	en
	<p>Racism, ethnic discrimination and exclusion of migrants and minorities in sport: the situation in the EU</p> <p>Report</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>Racism and ethnic discrimination in sport have increasingly become a public issue in European sport over the past decades. This report examines the occurrence and different forms of racism, ethnic discrimination and exclusionary practices in sports in the EU. The findings show that despite significant progress made in past years, sport continues to face a number of challenges related to racism and ethnic discrimination.</p>	en
	<p>Racism, ethnic discrimination and exclusion of migrants and minorities in sport: The situation in the European Union</p> <p>Summary</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>The summary report focuses on the following: Purpose, scope and structure of the research ; the European level: actors and measures ; the national level ; regulations and measures at European and national level.</p>	en
	<p>Infosheet:</p> <p>Racism in sport</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>This infosheet provides the highlights of FRA's research on 'Racism, ethnic discrimination and exclusion of migrants and minorities in sport: the situation in the European Union'.</p>	en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - ga - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv
	<p>Experience of discrimination, social marginalisation and violence among Muslim and non-Muslim Youth</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>FRA published results from a survey of 3,000 Muslim and non-Muslim young people about their experiences of and attitudes towards discrimination, social marginalisation and violence.</p>	en

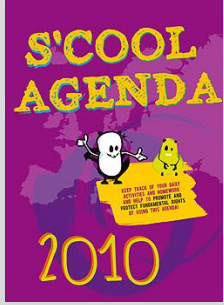
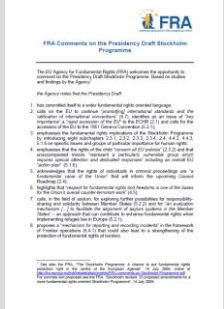

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Infosheet:</p> <p>Experience of discrimination, social marginalisation and violence among Muslim and non-Muslim Youth</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>This infosheet offers a brief overview of FRA's research on 'Experience of discrimination, social marginalisation and violence among Muslim and non-Muslim Youth'.</p>	<p>en - fr - de et - es - lv - pt - ro - sv</p>
	<p>EU-MIDIS Data in Focus 4: Police stops and minorities</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>EU-MIDIS Data in Focus report 4 focuses on the experiences of police stops of the 23 500 individuals with an ethnic minority or immigrant background interviewed as part of the survey. The report also contains results showing levels of trust in the police from the EU-MIDIS Survey.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - it - hu - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>Understanding and preventing discriminatory ethnic profiling: A guide</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>When a decision to stop an individual is motivated solely or mainly by virtue of a person's race, ethnicity or religion, this constitutes discriminatory ethnic profiling. Such practices can serve to alienate certain communities in the EU, and in turn can contribute to inefficient policing. The FRA guide aims to help the police address and avoid discriminatory ethnic profiling, and is designed to be used as a tool for more effective policing.</p>	<p>en - fr - de el - es - it - pl - ro - bg - cs - da - et - hr - fi - lt - lv - hu - nl - pt - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>Infosheet:</p> <p>Police stops and minorities: understanding and preventing discriminatory ethnic profiling</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>This infosheet highlights and summarises the main findings of the EU-MIDIS Data in Focus 4: 'Police stops and minorities' and provides information on key concepts with regard to discriminatory ethnic profiling.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - fi - ga - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv</p>
	<p>The impact of the Racial Equality Directive - Views of trade unions and employers in the European Union Summary report</p> <p>October 2010</p> <p>This summary report highlights the main findings of the report on the views of employer organisations and trade union regarding the impact of the Racial Equality Directive.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>






FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Access to effective remedies: The asylum-seeker perspective Thematic report September 2010</p> <p>Drawing on evidence from interviews with almost 900 asylum seekers of 65 different nationalities across the 27 EU Member States, this report presents asylum-seeker experiences in submitting an appeal against a negative asylum decision. While documenting good practices, it also highlights several obstacles which make it difficult for asylum applicants to access effective remedies.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>The duty to inform applicants about asylum procedures: The asylum-seeker perspective Thematic report September 2010</p> <p>A fair asylum procedure is one where applicants know their rights and duties, and where they understand its different stages. The right to be informed at decisive moments of the procedure is an important element of procedural fairness. Drawing on evidence from interviews with almost 900 asylum seekers, this report examines the information that asylum seekers have on the asylum procedure. In particular, it looks at the main source of information for asylum seekers, which type of information they receive, and when and how they receive it.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Infosheet: The duty to inform applicants about the asylum procedure September 2010</p> <p>This infosheet provides summary of the thematic report on the duty to inform applicants about the asylum procedure.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Factsheet: The Fundamental rights position of Roma and Travellers in the European Union August 2010</p> <p>This factsheet presents in a nutshell some of the key findings of the Fundamental Rights Agency's research on the situation of Roma and Travellers in the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - es - it - hu - ro - sk - fi</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Factsheet</p> <p>A rights-based approach to HIV in the European Union</p> <p>July 2010</p> <p>The factsheet "A rights-based approach to HIV in the European Union" is the contribution of FRA to the International AIDS Conference 2010, Vienna 18-23 July.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>FRA opinion:</p> <p>The use of body scanners: 10 questions and answers</p> <p>July 2010</p> <p>'Body scanners' is a generic term used for a technology that is capable of detecting objects carried under clothes. This new security technology is currently discussed to replace walk-through metal detectors in the field of civil aviation. It is in this context that the Agency publishes 10 short FRA-answers to ten questions that were tabled by the European Commission in the course of a public consultation on the issue of body scanners at the turn of 2008-2009.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Annual report 2010</p> <p>June 2010</p> <p>The report covers information, events and developments in the EU for the year 2009, after the entry into force of the Treaty of Lisbon. The report relies on data collected from the ground to describe the situation of fundamental rights in all 27 Member States. Main areas studied include discrimination, racist violence and crime, ethnic discrimination in areas of everyday life, immigration and detention, and personal data protection. The report includes an overview of developments in a range of other fundamental rights areas, in line with the Agency's mandate.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Annual Activity Report 2009</p> <p>June 2010</p> <p>The FRA Annual activity report provides an account of the activities and achievements of FRA during the previous year (in 2009).</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
	<p>Data Protection in the European Union: the role of National Data Protection Authorities</p> <p>May 2010</p> <p>The data protection study presents a comparative overview and analysis of the national data protection authorities. This comparative report was developed on the basis of the 27 national studies produced by the FRALEX research network of legal experts. In the section on rights awareness, results from the Eurobarometer and other studies/surveys carried out in the Member States are presented to provide an overview of rights awareness among the public with regard to data protection.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>


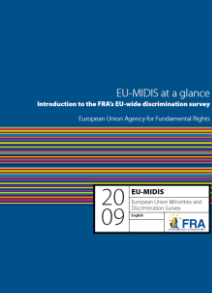
FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>The impact of the Racial Equality Directive – Views of trade unions and employers in the European Union</p> <p>Comparative overview</p> <p>May 2010</p> <p>This report constitutes one part of the FRA's interdisciplinary research on the impact of the Racial Equality Directive. The present report focuses on the views of Europe's employer organisations, trade unions and non-governmental organisations (NGOs) concerning the application of the directive in practice, with a sole focus on the area of employment.</p>	<p>en – fr – de</p>
	<p>National Human Rights Institutions in the EU Member States</p> <p>May 2010</p> <p>This report is intended to identify gaps and concerns in the fundamental rights architecture in the European Union. Data protection authorities, equality bodies, and national human rights institutions all constitute a cornerstone in this architecture.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>EU-MIDIS Data in Focus 3: Rights Awareness</p> <p>May 2010</p> <p>EU-MIDIS "Data in Focus" report 3 focuses on respondents' knowledge about their rights in the field of non-discrimination, including knowledge about Equality Bodies in Member States. The Data In Focus 3: report on Rights Awareness relates to article 21, non-discrimination, as enriched in the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union.</p>	<p>en – fr – de</p>
	<p>Circle of rights</p> <p>May 2010</p> <p>This circle-shaped flyer gives information on fundamental rights and their impact upon peoples' lives at every stage.</p>	<p>en – fr – de</p>
	<p>FRA Brochure</p> <p>May 2010</p> <p>This brochure gives an overview of the activities of FRA and of its mandate.</p>	<p>en – fr – de</p>

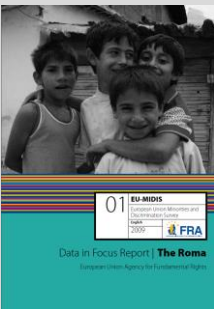
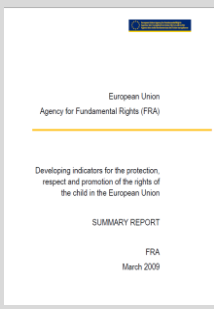
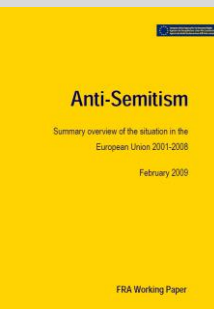
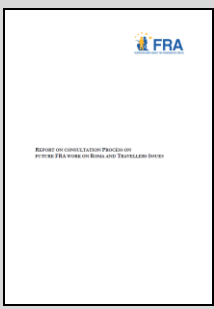
FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Antisemitism Summary overview of the situation in the European Union 2001-2009 April 2010</p> <p>FRA presents its 6th update of its 2004 report "Manifestations of Antisemitism in the EU". This update contains the latest governmental and non-governmental statistical data covering 2001 to 2009 for those EU Member States that have official or unofficial data and statistics on Antisemitic incidents.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>The state of Roma and Travellers Housing in the European Union. Steps towards Equality Summary report March 2010</p> <p>The aim of this report is to provide summary overview of the current situation of Roma and Traveller housing in the EU, bringing together some findings from the FRA's report on Roma and Travellers housing and data from the EU-MIDIS.</p>	<p>en - es</p>
	<p>Discover the past for the future: The role of historical sites and museums in Holocaust education and human rights education in the EU Main report January 2010</p> <p>The Holocaust has rightfully become an integral part of the collective cultural memory of Europe and the world. This report outlines the findings of the first EU-wide research on the role of Holocaust-related sites and exhibitions in educating young Europeans about the Holocaust and human rights. With this research, the two fields of Holocaust education and human rights education are brought together and it suggests how the merging of the two could develop into a new knowledge of past and present.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Discover the past for the future: The role of historical sites and museums in Holocaust education and human rights education in the EU Summary report January 2010</p> <p>This summary report provides selected findings, discussion points and recommendations derived from the research on the role of historical sites and museums in Holocaust education and human rights education in the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
2009		
	<p>S'cool Agenda 2010 December 2010</p> <p>The 2010 edition provides helpful definitions, examples and personal stories as well as a wide range of useful tools, such as the "human rights temperature" test, a glossary, and tips about how to fight discrimination.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>EU-MIDIS Main Results Report December 2009</p> <p>This report presents the main results from EU-MIDIS, the FRA's European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey. The results of the survey reveal evidence about the discrimination faced by minorities in everyday life; in the classroom, when looking for work, at the doctor's, or in shops.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>FRA comments on the Presidency Draft Stockholm Programme Opinion paper November 2009</p> <p>On 16 October the Swedish Presidency presented a "draft of the Stockholm Programme" that is to be adopted at the EU summit in December 2009. Following this publication, the Fundamental Rights Agency has presented the following Opinion paper "FRA Comments on the Presidency Draft Stockholm Programme".</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>The situation of Roma EU citizens moving to and settling in other EU Member States Full report November 2009</p> <p>EU citizens have the right to move and live anywhere in the European Union, provided that they meet certain conditions. This is an important right to achieve European integration and is included in the European Union Charter of Fundamental Rights (Article 45). However, FRA research shows that many Roma EU citizens settling in another Member State in search of better conditions continue to experience racism, discrimination and exclusion. The new report released by the Agency highlights the case of the Roma and their particular challenges in exercising these rights.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - es - it - ro - fi</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
 <p>The situation of Roma EU citizens moving to and settling in other EU Member States Summary report November 2009</p>	<p>Summary of FRA's report on 'The situation of Roma EU citizens moving to and settling in other EU Member States.'</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - es - it - ro - fi</p>
 <p>The situation of Roma EU citizens moving to and settling in other EU Member States November 2009</p>	<p>This Infosheet presents the main findings of the report on the situation of Roma EU citizens moving to and settling in other EU Member States.</p>	<p>en bg - cs - da - et - el - es - ga - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
 <p>Selected positive initiatives - The situation of Roma EU citizens moving to and settling in other EU Member States November 2009 Conference edition</p>	<p>Selected positive initiatives from FRA's research on 'The situation of Roma EU citizens moving to and settling in other EU Member States.'</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - es - it - ro - fi</p>
 <p>Housing conditions of Roma and Travellers in the European Union Comparative report October 2009</p>	<p>This report gives evidence that Roma and Travellers are strongly disadvantaged in private and social housing throughout the EU. This includes discrimination in access to housing, poor housing conditions, segregation, and forced evictions. The report highlights shortcomings and good practices across the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - es - hu - ro - sk</p>
 <p>Housing discrimination against Roma in selected EU Member States. An analysis of EU-MIDIS data October 2009 Conference edition</p>	<p>This report explores experiences and perceptions of racism and discrimination when accessing housing in the light of the data provided by the FRA EU-MIDIS survey. The report examines why many incidents of racism and discrimination concerning Roma are not reported, and highlights the perceived level of understanding among Roma community of their rights under the law and their understanding of mechanisms for redress.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - es - hu - ro - sk</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>FRA Opinion on the Stockholm Programme Opinion paper July 2009</p> <p>The FRA Opinion paper presents a selection primarily based on the current thematic priorities of the Agency and are inspired by the factual evidence the Agency's own research has so far produced. This contribution is therefore just a first step in a long term approach of the Agency to follow and address the issues in the Stockholm Programme.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Child Trafficking in the EU - Challenges, perspectives and good practices July 2009</p> <p>Trafficking in human beings is a major problem both in the EU and worldwide. Every year a substantial number of children fall victim to trafficking for sexual exploitation or other purposes. There are extremely low numbers of convictions in child trafficking cases. Overall, the report finds that the EU must do more to address the issue. FRA calls for better legislation to combat child trafficking. The protection and care for victims, in particular, must be improved.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Homophobia and Discrimination on Grounds of Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity in the EU Member States Part II - The Social Situation June 2009</p> <p>The report finds that discrimination, harassment and violence against LGBT (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender) persons are widespread throughout the EU. FRA calls on political decision-makers to further improve equality legislation and ensure accurate reporting, in order to improve the situation.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Annual report 2009 June 2009</p> <p>The report covers information, events and developments on fundamental rights in the EU for the year 2008. The Agency's research shows that alarmingly few people are aware of their rights and where to report incidents of discrimination. Poor data collection in the EU-27 continues to hamper the implementation of effective policies to combat discrimination, whilst gaps in legal protection ensure that discrimination continues to thrive in certain areas.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Annual activity report 2008 June 2009</p> <p>The FRA Annual activity report provides an account of the activities and achievements of FRA during the previous year (in 2008).</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
	<p>EU-MIDIS technical report. Methodology, sampling and fieldwork June 2009</p> <p>The EU-MIDIS technical report and the survey questionnaire, made available on FRA's website, are intended for reference and to encourage further survey development and implementation by interested parties.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>EU-MIDIS Data in Focus 2: Muslims May 2009</p> <p>This report focuses on respondents who identified themselves as Muslims, and is the second in a series of EU-MIDIS 'Data in Focus' reports exploring different results from the survey. Given the shortage of extensive, objective and comparable data on Muslims in the European Union, EU-MIDIS provides, for the first time, comparable data on how Muslims across the EU experience discrimination and victimisation.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - da - es - it - nl - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>EU-MIDIS. European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey. Questionnaire April 2009</p> <p>The EU-MIDIS survey questionnaire and technical report, made available on FRA's website, are intended for reference and to encourage further survey development and implementation by interested parties.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>EU-MIDIS at a glance - Introduction to the FRA's EU-wide discrimination survey April 2009</p> <p>The report gives an overview of the EU-MIDIS survey, explaining why the survey was carried out and how it was carried out. It also presents some examples of the findings of the survey. EU-MIDIS is the first survey of its kind to systematically interview minorities in all EU Member States about their experiences of discriminatory treatment, awareness of rights and where to complain about discrimination, being a victim of racially motivated crime, and experiences of law enforcement and border control.</p>	<p>en - bg - cs - da - et - el - es - et - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pt - ro - sk - fi - sv</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>EU-MIDIS Data in Focus 1: The Roma April 2009</p> <p>This report is the first EU-MIDIS 'Data in Focus' report examining discrimination and victimisation experienced by the Roma. Of all the groups surveyed by FRA, the Roma emerged as the group most vulnerable to discrimination and crime. FRA has therefore analysed their situation in a 'data in focus' report, the first in a series of reports on minority groups and issues covered by the survey.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - el - es - hu - pl - ro - sk</p>
	<p>Developing indicators for the protection, respect and promotion of the rights of the child in the European Union' Summary Report March 2009</p> <p>This report provides initial results and highlights of the FRA report on 'Developing indicators for the protection, respect and promotion of the rights of the child in the European Union.'</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Antisemitism Summary overview of the situation in the European Union 2001-2008 (updated version February 2009) February 2009</p> <p>This publication is the 5th update of its 2004 report "Manifestations of antisemitism in the EU" with new statistical data. The 2009 report notes that a significant number of Member States do not maintain official or even unofficial data and statistics on antisemitic incidents. For these countries, the Agency provides lists of cases reported either ad-hoc by civil society organisations or through the media with varying degrees of validity and reliability.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Consultation on FRA work on Roma and Travellers - Final consultation report February 2009</p> <p>In order to enhance its work and develop a new strategy on addressing the situation of Roma and Travellers communities, FRA has consulted in 2008 with a number of organisations actively involved in work on Roma and Travellers issues and are familiar with the work already undertaken by the Agency. The Council of Europe, the OSCE, the Decade of Roma Inclusion, the European Commission and the European level organisations have been included through questionnaire consultation and were invited to take part at the FRA Roma Consultative meeting on 9 July 2008.</p>	<p>en</p>

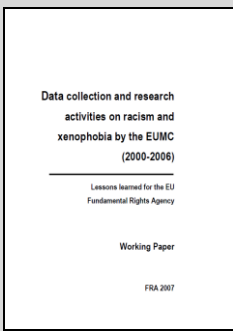

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>S'cool Agenda 2009 January 2009</p> <p>The second edition of the S'cool Agenda has been actualised and contains more information on fundamental rights in the EU.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>
	<p>Homophobia and Discrimination on Grounds of Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity in the EU Member States Synthesis report 2009</p> <p>This report combines the findings of the FRA's report providing legal analysis <i>Homophobia and Discrimination on Grounds of Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity in the EU Member States – Part 1 Legal Analysis</i> published in 2008 and the 2009 social report of the situation on the ground. The aim of this combined report is to provide accessible overview of the research for decision-makers at all levels of government, civil society, equality bodies and other interested in the topic.</p>	<p>en [non revised versions: bg - cs - de - es - fr - it]</p>
	<p>Factsheets:</p> <p>Challenges Facing Transgender Persons</p> <p>How EU Law Offers Protection from Sexual Orientation Discrimination</p> <p>Hate Speech and Hate Crimes against LGBT Persons</p> <p>Same-Sex Couples, Free Movement of EU citizens, Migration and Asylum</p> <p>2009</p>	<p>en [non revised versions: bg - cs - da - de - et - el - es - fr - ga - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv]</p>
<p>2008</p>		
	<p>FRA Opinion on proposal for a Council Framework decision on the use of Passenger Name Record (PNR) October 2008</p> <p>Upon the request of the French Presidency, FRA presented an opinion on the Commission's proposal for a Council framework decision on the use of Passenger Name Record (PNR) data for law enforcement purposes. It provides an overview of relevant fundamental rights issues focusing on the right to respect of private life, the right to data protection and the prohibition of discrimination.</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Incident report on violent attacks against Roma in Italy</p> <p>August 2008</p> <p>This report provides information on the impact of the recent events in the Ponticelli district of Naples on Roma, immigrants, refugees and asylum seekers in May-June 2008. The report brings together the basic facts on these violent attacks as well as background information regarding the situation of Roma in Italy. It also describes efforts to address the situation by the Italian Authorities and the International Community, in particular the European Parliament, the Council of Europe, the OSCE, and Civil society organisations.</p>	<p>en - fr - de it - ro</p>
	<p>Homophobia and Discrimination on Grounds of Sexual Orientation in the EU Member States Part I – Legal Analysis</p> <p>June 2008</p> <p>The report examines the situation of homophobia in the 27 EU Member States. It analyses comparatively key legal provisions, relevant judicial data, such as court decisions, and case law in the Member States. In addition, the report identifies and highlights 'good practice' in the form of positive measures and initiatives to overcome underreporting of LGBT discrimination, to promote inclusion and to protect transgender persons. FRA's legal analysis is the first of two reports related to homophobia and discrimination experienced by members of the LGBT community.</p>	<p>en (1st edition: June 2008; 2nd edition: 2009)</p>
	<p>Annual Report 2008</p> <p>June 2008</p> <p>The Annual Report 2008 is the first to be produced on the basis of FRA's legal base and mandate. It covers information, events and developments related to racism and xenophobia in the EU for the year 2007, which was the Agency's focus of work prior to the adoption of its Multiannual Framework in February 2008. It gives an overview on the following themes and issues, also highlighting examples of good practice: legal and institutional initiatives against racism and discrimination; racist violence and crime; racism and discrimination and preventive initiatives in employment, education, housing and health care; and developments in EU policy and legislation relevant to combating racism and xenophobia.</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
	<p>Annual Report 2008 Summary</p> <p>June 2008</p> <p>The report summarises the findings of the Agency's Annual report 2008.</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights Activities in 2007</p> <p>June 2008</p> <p>The FRA Annual activity report provides an account of the activities and achievements of FRA during the previous year (in 2007).</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>
	<p>FRA's magazine Equal voices 24 Football versus Intolerance</p> <p>June 2008</p> <p>This edition of FRA's magazine "Equal Voices" is a special edition on "football versus intolerance", which brings together perspectives from professional players, UEFA president Platini and European politicians, on how football can win the match against racism and other forms of intolerance.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>FRA's magazine Equal voices 23 Beyond Tolerance - Learning from Diversity</p> <p>May 2008</p> <p>This edition of the FRA magazine deals with intercultural dialogue as a way to reap the benefits of diversity. The importance of intercultural dialogue was formally recognised by the EU in May 2007 when it was adopted as one of the three objectives in the first ever European Agenda for Culture. Following this, 2008 has been declared the European Year of Intercultural Dialogue "to promote intercultural dialogue as a tool that will equip Europeans to deal with the sweeping changes in their cultural environment", as European Commissioner Ján Figel says in this Equal Voices issue.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Community Cohesion at local level: Addressing the needs of Muslim Communities</p> <p>March 2008</p> <p>The report brings together experiences from a number of cities across Europe. It focuses on fields such as education, employment and the provision of public services which all remain critical for the success of building cohesive communities. The report cites examples of how mainstreaming non-discrimination can contribute to community cohesion and equality in a given community and shows that diversity and equality can reinforce each other within one community cohesion policy vision. Integration does not necessarily mean cohesion.</p>	<p>en - fr - de</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>A Diversity Toolkit for factual programmes in public service television January 2008</p> <p>A Diversity Toolkit for factual programmes in public service television was published by FRA in January 2008 ahead of the European Year of Intercultural Dialogue. The Toolkit was developed by media professionals under the auspices of the European Broadcasting Union (EBU).</p>	<p>en - fr es</p>
2007		
	<p>FRA's magazine Equal voices 22 Equality and discrimination through the gender lens December 2007</p> <p>"Being an older woman is disadvantageous and being additionally a minority, even more so", says Naina Patel in this Equal Voices. The theme of this edition of FRA's magazine deals with the fact that women's experiences of racism and discrimination often differ from those of men because they suffer from multiple discrimination due to their gender as well as on the basis of ethnic origin or race, religion or belief, disability, age, or sexual orientation.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>S'cool Agenda 2007-2008 November 2007</p> <p>FRA has produced this school agenda in the context of the 2007 European Year of Equal Opportunities for All, to seek to make young people more aware of their rights to enjoy equal treatment and a life free of discrimination.</p>	<p>en - de</p>
	<p>Progress made in equal opportunities and non-discrimination in the European Union FRA opinion October 2007</p> <p>FRA Contribution to the European Parliament Public Hearing "Progress made in equal opportunities and non-discrimination in the European Union".</p>	<p>en</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>FRA's magazine Equal voices 21 Fundamental Rights - a right, not a privilege October 2007</p> <p>This edition of FRA's "Equal Voices" is devoted to the new Agency itself. The new Agency was inaugurated by European Commission President José Manuel Barroso, together with Austria's Federal Chancellor Alfred Gusenbauer, on 1 March 2007. <i>Equal Voices</i> presents an overview of the keynote speeches at the launch ceremony. The magazine also features an interview with Terry Davis, Secretary General of the Council of Europe and a snapshot of views expressed by NGOs on the new Fundamental Rights Agency.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Trends and Developments 1997-2005: Combating Ethnic and Racial Discrimination and Promoting Equality in the EU July 2007</p> <p>This publication summarises and analyses relevant data and information collected by the RAXEN network since 2000. It provides a concise overview of multi-year trends in the fight against racism inside the EU, tracing the development of racism and related discrimination in the period from 1997 to 2005.</p>	<p>en - fr</p>
	<p>Annual report 2007 - Report on Racism and Xenophobia in the Member States of the EU June 2007</p> <p>Unequal treatment continues in employment, housing and education, according to data collected by FRA. Figures for racist crime in 2005 and 2006 are up in a number of EU countries. While there are more signs that the EU's anti-discrimination legislation is having a positive impact, victims of discrimination still lack knowledge of the new rules.</p>	<p>en - de</p>
	<p>Activities of the European Monitoring Centre on Racism and Xenophobia in 2006 June 2007</p> <p>The Activities of the European Monitoring Centre on Racism and Xenophobia (EUMC) in 2006 report provides an account of the activities and achievements of the EUMC during the previous year (in 2006).</p>	<p>en - fr - de bg - cs - da - et - el - es - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>

FRA products	Short description	Languages (available soon)
	<p>Data collection and research activities on racism and xenophobia by the EUMC</p> <p>Working paper</p> <p>April 2007</p> <p>The aim of this working paper is to describe the evolution of the work of the EUMC in gathering and analysing data and information on racism, xenophobia, discrimination and anti-discrimination since 2000, to reflect critically on how these techniques and methodologies have contributed to the drive for data reliability and comparability, and to show what lessons have been learned in order to improve methodologies of data collection in the future.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>FRA Opinion on the Framework Decision on Combating Racism and Xenophobia</p> <p>April 2007</p> <p>EUMC Contribution to the European Parliament Public Hearing "The Framework Decision on Combating Racism and Xenophobia", 19 March 2007</p>	<p>en</p>